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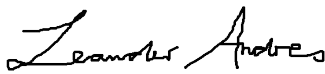
RE: American Economic Association Disclosure Policy

January 8, 2026

Dear Editors,

I hereby declare that I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in the article "Birthright Citizenship and Youth Crime".

Yours sincerely,



Leander Andres

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