

Disclosure Statement: Bo Feng

1. There was no funding source for this paper.
2. have I received no financial support from an “interested” party.
3. I am not an officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit organizations or profit-making entities.
4. No close relative has any stake in this research.
5. No one has a right to review this research nor has it been reviewed by any potential “interested party.”
6. This research was not approved by The Ohio State University Institutional Review Board (IRB). No application to the IRB was made because the paper only uses secondary data from publically available sources and does not include human subjects.